



Saint Michael's Catholic Primary School

Nappy Changing Policy

Mission Statement:

Excellence • Enrichment • Enjoyment

Date policy accepted by the Governing Body: January 2016

Updated: January 2016

Date for review: January 2017

No child is excluded from participating in our setting who may, for any reason, not yet be toilet trained and who may still be wearing nappies or equivalent whatever their age. We work with parents towards toilet training at the appropriate age, unless there are medical or other developmental reasons why this may not be appropriate at the time. We make necessary adjustments to our bathroom provision and hygiene practice in order to accommodate children who are not yet toilet trained.

We see toilet training as a self-care skill that children have the opportunity to learn with the full support and non-judgemental concern of adults.

AIMS

The aims of this policy and associated guidance are:

- To safeguard the rights and promote the welfare of children
- To provide guidance and reassurance to staff who are required to change a child's nappy
- To assure parents/carers that staff are knowledgeable about personal care and that their individual concerns are taken into account
- To protect children from discrimination, and ensure inclusion for all

Basic Principles

At St Michael's Nursery School we will bear in mind the following principles when nappy changing:

- Children have the right to feel safe & secure
- Children will be respected and valued as individuals
- Children have a right to privacy/dignity when staff are meeting their needs
- Children are supported in their understanding of toileting procedures so that they are led to independence

Vulnerability to Abuse

We will ensure that all staff are familiar with our Safeguarding Children Policy and Procedures to develop children's resilience and to protect them from any form of abuse. It is important that children are changed in reassuring and caring way by their key person or another member of staff they have a close relationship with, and it is important that we signal our intention to change a child's nappy and ask for the child's consent, as appropriate for their development. That means we do not give children the message that just anyone can pick them up, take them off and undress them.

Staff should always change children in the nappy-changing areas which allow for privacy but which are not closed off. This is part of making sure we have a

culture of open-ness which safeguards children and ensures all adults follow safe working practices.

Working with Parents/Carers

We will work with parents when attending to nappy changing routines.

- Where parents are present, i.e. in the parent and toddler group or during the settling in period, they will be asked to change their own child's nappy
- If a child has any disability or medical needs that may affect their personal care routine, a Health Care Plan will be drawn up in agreement with parents/carers.
- Parents will be asked when their child first starts at the nursery whether or not their child has any special words/actions/particular needs during their nappy changing procedure
- Any significant observations made during a nappy changing procedure will be notified to the parents at the end of the session (i.e. badly soiled nappy/strong urine etc.)

Achieving Continence

At St Michael's Nursery we will encourage all of our children to achieve continence when they exhibit signs that they are ready. This will be achieved through modelling, positive praise, working with parents and having high expectations.

In addition, key persons ensure that nappy changing is relaxed and a time to promote independence in young children.

Protection for Staff

As far as possible, nappy changing procedures will be carried out by the child's Key Person, protection being afforded to the single member of staff in the following ways:

- Staff will be trained in good working practices which comply with Health and Safety regulations as set out in our Health and Safety Policy under Toilet and Nappy Changing.
- Staff will inform other Key Workers discreetly that they are taking the child to carry out a care procedure
 - Each instance of intimate care will be recorded by the adult who undertook the care with details recorded of: what was carried out, who undertook the task, when it happened (time and date).
- If a situation occurs that causes staff concern, a second member of staff should be called if necessary and the incident reported to the line manager

and recorded

- Where staff are concerned about a child's actions or comments whilst carrying out the personal care procedure, this should be recorded and discussed with the lead for safeguarding immediately
- Risk Assessments will be carried out for Toileting and Nappy Changing procedures
- Staff will be trained in the area of Intimate/Personal care for children with specific needs and procedure for safe moving and handling with children using the steps up to the changing area independently, with support if needed

Nappy Changing Procedure

We will follow the Nappy changing Procedure below:

- Gather all the necessary items needed before each nappy change, for example, nappy, wipes, nappy sack, cream if necessary (where cream is used the child should have their own named cream and written permission obtained from the parent).
- Wash and dry your hands.
- Put on gloves and apron. **You should use a new set of gloves and apron for each nappy change.**
- Approach the child and say or sign that it's time for a nappy change.
- Support the child on to the nappy changing unit using the steps
- Remove the child's clothing to access the nappy. Remove the nappy and place it inside the nappy sack.
- If the child's clothes are soiled, they should be bagged separately and sent home, they should not be rinsed by hand.
- Using the wipes, clean the child from front to back and place the used wipes in the nappy sack. Tie the nappy sack and put it in a pedal operated bin.
- Put on a clean nappy and apply cream if necessary (see above).
- Take off the gloves and apron and place them in a pedal operated bin.
- Dress the child.
- Always help the child to wash their hands using liquid soap, warm water and paper towels.
- Wash your hands using liquid soap, warm water and paper towels.
- Take the child back to the room.
- Return to the nappy changing area, clean the changing mat, surrounding area and underneath the mat before leaving to dry. Then wash and dry your hands.